

PROGRESSION IN MATHS FROM EYFS TO YEAR 2

NUMBER & PLACE VALUE		
EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
COUNTING		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recite numbers past 5 Say one number for each item in order: 1,2,3,4,5 Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in total ('cardinal principle') Show 'finger numbers' up to 5 Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to match the numeral, up to 5 <i>Count objects, actions and sounds</i> <i>Count beyond ten</i> Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number Count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of twos, fives and tens 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward
COMPARING NUMBERS		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than' <i>Compare numbers</i> <i>Understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship between consecutive numbers</i> Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Given a number, identify one more and one less 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones) Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use < > and = signs

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REPRESENTING NUMBERS		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals. <i>Explore the composition of numbers to 10.</i> Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations Read and write numbers to 100 in numerals Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line
UNDERSTANDING PLACE VALUE		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones)
PROBLEM SOLVING		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use place value and number facts to solve problems
ADDITION & SUBTRACTION		
EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
CALCULATION		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0–5 and some to 10</i> <i>Explore the composition of numbers to 10</i> Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ a two-digit number and ones ➤ a two-digit number and tens ➤ two two-digit numbers ➤ adding three one-digit numbers
PROBLEM SOLVING		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Solve problems with addition and subtraction:

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	pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as $7 = \square - 9$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures ➤ applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods
MULTIPLICATION & DIVISION		
EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
MULTIPLICATION & DIVISION		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers • Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot
WRITTEN CALCULATION		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (\times), division (\div) and equals (=) signs
PROBLEM SOLVING		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts
FRACTIONS		
EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
RECOGNISING FRACTIONS		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise, find, name and write fractions $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity 	
COMPARE		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise the equivalence of $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$
CALCULATIONS		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write simple fractions e.g. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 6 = 3
MEASUREMENT		
EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
USING MEASURES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity. Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then...' <i>Compare length, weight and capacity</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> lengths and heights [e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half] mass/weight [e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than] capacity and volume [e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter] time [e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later] measure and begin to record the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> lengths and heights mass/weight capacity and volume time (hours, minutes, seconds) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature ($^{\circ}$C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =
MONEY		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change
GEOMETRY		
EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
2D SHAPES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talk about and explore 2D (for example, circles, rectangles, triangles) using informal and mathematical language: ‘sides’, ‘corners’; ‘straight’, ‘flat’, ‘round’. Combine shapes to make new ones – an arch, a bigger triangle etc. <i>Select, rotate and manipulate shapes to develop spatial reasoning skills.</i> <i>Compose and decompose shapes so that children recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes [e.g. rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid] Compare and sort common 2-D shapes and everyday objects
3D SHAPES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talk about and explore 3D shapes (for example, cuboids) using informal and mathematical language: ‘sides’, ‘corners’; ‘straight’, ‘flat’, ‘round’. Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof etc. <i>Select, rotate and manipulate shapes to develop spatial reasoning skills.</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise and name common 3- D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognise and name common 3- D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres] Compare and sort common 3-D shapes and everyday objects
POSITION AND DIRECTION		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand position through words alone – for example, “The bag is under the table,” – with no pointing. Describe a familiar route. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talk about and identifies the patterns around them. For example: stripes on clothes, designs on rugs and wallpaper. Use informal language like ‘pointy’, ‘spotty’, ‘blobs’ etc. • Extend and create ABAB patterns – stick, leaf, stick, leaf. • Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern. • Discuss routes and locations, using words like ‘in front of’ and ‘behind’. • <i>Continue, copy and create repeating patterns.</i> 		<p>between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anticlockwise)</p>
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STATISTICS

EYFS	YEAR 1	YEAR 2
PRESENT AND INTERPRET DATA		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables • Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity • Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data